

666. 5

• • , • • , • • , • • ,
 • • , • • , «
 - »,
 • • , • • , « »

-
 (1200). , BaO, MgO, Al₂O₃
 SiO₂ e -
 (84,8 %) (79 %), -
 3 . % , .
 -

This work is devoted the elaboration of compositions non-fritted opaque zircon glazes for think-ceramic goods low-temperature firing (1200°C). The influence of additions , BaO, MgO, Al₂O₃ and SiO₂ on the optical characteristics of glazes was studied. The possibility to obtain the glass-covering with high indexes of whiteness (84.8 %) and shine (79 %) was proved. This covering is non contain the ZnO, which is expensive and harmful component. The effective role of replacement the CaO to 3 mas.% on the composition SiO₂ with BaO was established. The results of this work may be used in the production of goods sanitary and domestic purpose.

-
 , -
 . -
 -
 , -
 .
 , -
 200 – 400 . -
 , (ZrSiO₄)
 (ZrO₂) [1]. , -
 , -
 (ZnO),

,
 .
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 1200
 .
 « », 1,51 . % ZnO.
 ,
 ,
 ,
 (5)
 [2],
 ,
 ,
 ,
 [3].
 ,
 ,
 [1],
 [4, 5].
 ,
 -
 [6].
 .
 38 % 0063 0,1 %.
 0,12 % .
 2 1200 ° ,
 .

. 1.

,

-

(

-

,),

-3,

4,5 – 10 %

-

.

1

	« »							
	1	2	3		BaO	MgO	(), %	(), %
0*	0	0	0	0	0	0	79,5	69,0
1	1	0	0	1,5	0	0	69,9	65,0
2	0,5	0,5	0	0,75	0,75	0	69,6	68,0
3	0	1	0	0	1,5	0	74,1	69,0
4	0	0,5	0,5	0	0,75	0,75	74,4	68,0
5	0	0	1	0	0	1,5	75,0	64,0
6	0,5	0	0,5	0,75	0	0,75	72,8	69,0
7	0,333	0,333	0,333	0,5	0,5	0,5	72,2	69,0

*

,

,

(1)

-

.

69,9 %,

-

65,0 %.

(3, 4)

() 74,1 69,0 %

.

-

MgO

(5),

1,5 . %

-

75,0 %.

,

64,0 %,

,

,

-

,

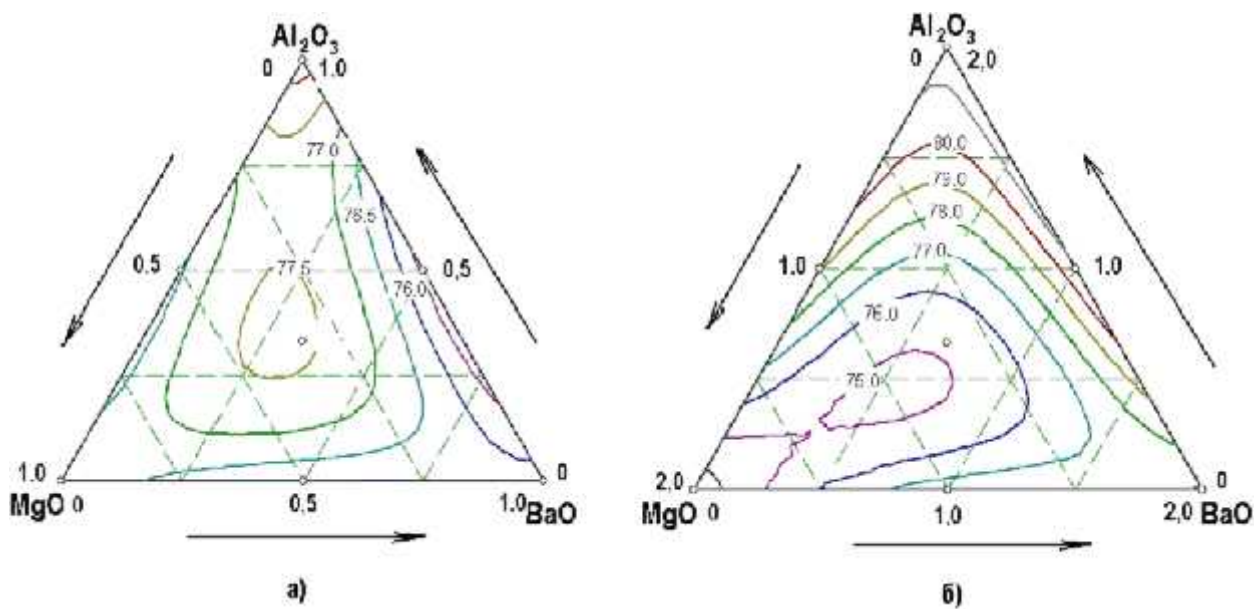
-

.

: $\text{MgO} > \text{BaO} > \text{CaO}$.

[1],

. 1 2.

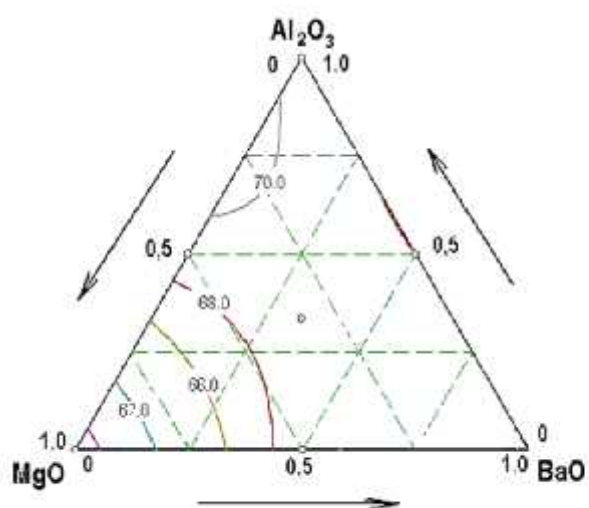


. 1. :
 – 1 .% ; – 2 .%

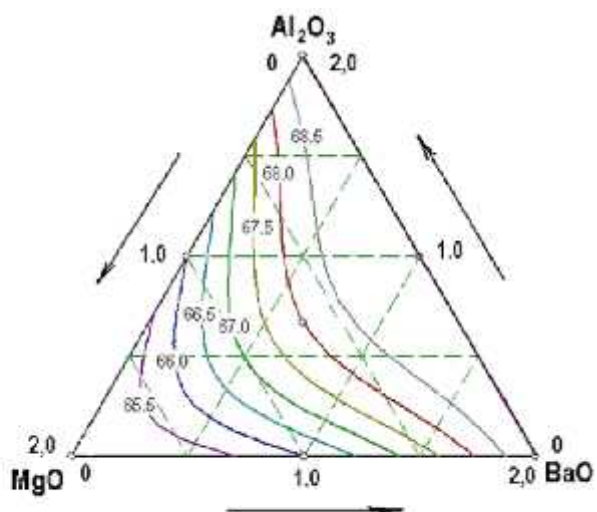
,
 (1 – 2 . %)
 (= 74,0 %),

2 . %

78,4 – 80,9 %.



a)



б)

. 2. :
 — 1 .% ; — 2 .%

, Al_2O_3 . , -
 , -
 - -
 [1].
 64,0 69 %.

79,1 80,9 % .
 ,
 (. 1),
 73,3 – 77,6 %.

64,0 58,0 % , 2 % MgO
 (. 2).
 ,
 Al_2O_3 2 . %
 ,
 ,
 1,5 – 2 %.

3 . %

1:1

[7]

(3 . %)

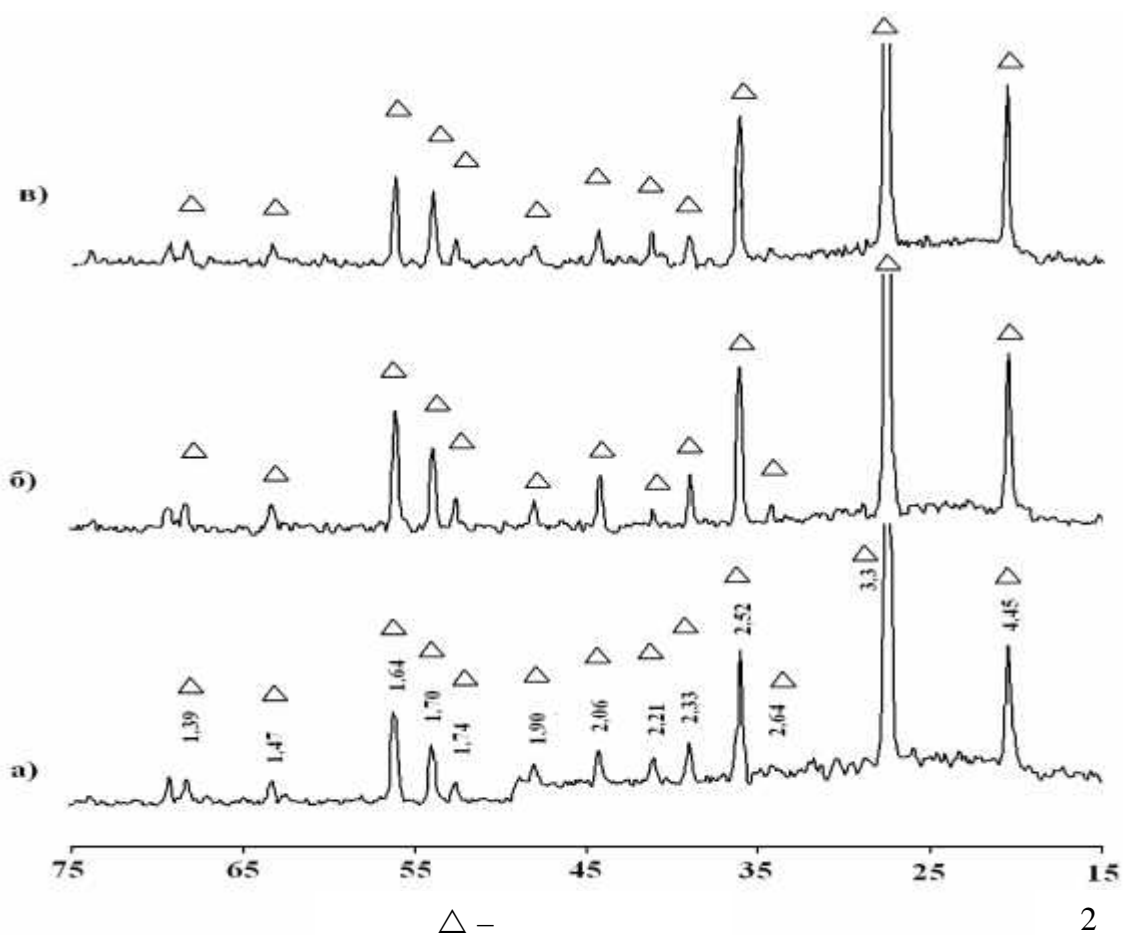
(= 82,32 – 84,82 %),

81,84 – 83,22 %.

67 – 69 %.

1200 °

(. 3)



. 3.

Al₂O₃ ()

: 3 %

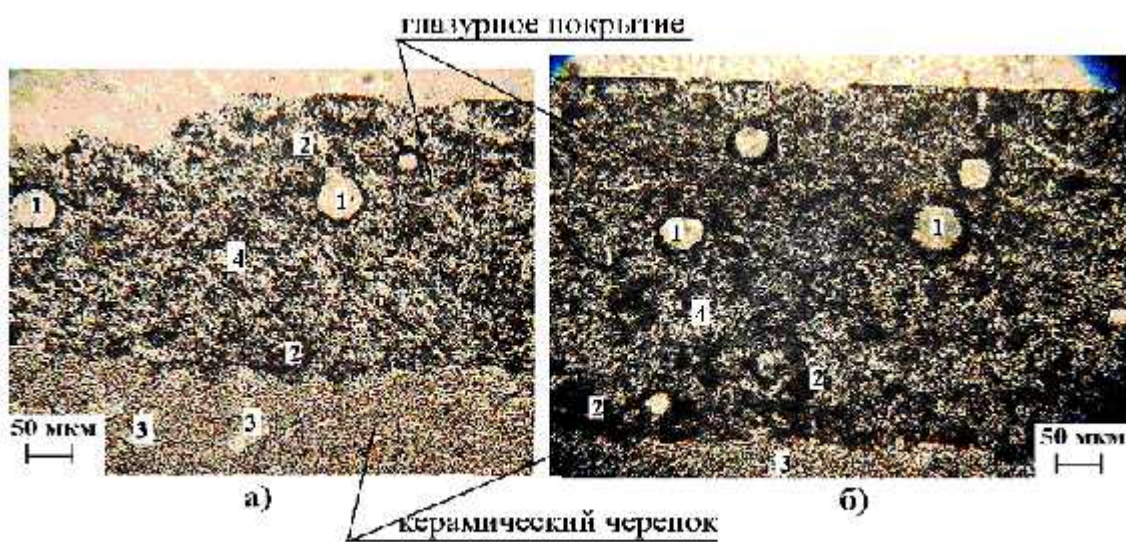
(), SiO₂ ()

3 %

(ZrSiO_4),
($d = 4,42; 3,3;$

2,52).

CARLZEISS JENA NU-2 (. 4).



1-поры, 2-циркон, 3-зерна кварца, 4-стеклофаза

. 4.

(. 4) , (. 4)
3 %
 Al_2O_3

